

ArabicInEnglish.com

Level - 1

Class # 2

Lesson Outlines

- **Introduction: Greetings, Hadith/Du'a'.**
- **Grammar: Classification of noun / Types of plural / Pronouns.**
- **Qur'an: Suratu Al-Feel.**
- **Conclusion: Reminders & Tips.**
- **Homework.**
- **Kaffaaratu Al-Majlis.**

Arabic Language Words

حرف

Particle/Letter

فعل

Verb

اسم

Noun

Plural

جمع

3 or >



Dual

مثنى

2

Singular

مفرد

1

Plural جمع

Broken Pl

3 or > males or females

=
unpredictable
change in
the word

Intact "regular" Feminine Pl.

3 or > females

=
singular noun
+
ات
at its end

Intact "regular" Masculine Pl.

3 or > males

=
singular noun
+
ون | ين
at its end



Examples

Plural جمع

Broken Pl

كتاب --- كتب
صاحب --- أصحاب
طائر --- طير

**Intact "regular"
Feminine Pl.**

مسلم --- مسلمات
صالح --- صالحات
فاسق --- فاسقات
عابد --- عابدات
صابر --- صابرات

**Intact "regular"
Masculine Pl.**

مسلم --- مسلمون | مسلمين
صالح --- صالحون | صالحين
فاسق --- فاسقون | فاسقين
عابد --- عابدون | عابدين
صابر --- صابرون | صابرين



The Detached Pronoun الضمير المنفصل

1st Person	I	أَنَا	المتكلم
	We	نَحْنُ	
2nd Person	You	أَنْتَ	المخاطب
	You All	أَنْتُمْ	
3rd Person	He	هُوَ	الغائب
	They	هُمْ	

The Attached Possessive Pronoun

الضمير المتصل

1st Person	My	ى	المتكلم
	Our	نا	
2nd Person	Your	ك	المخاطب
	Your (pl)	ك + م = كم	
3rd Person	His	ه	الغائب
	Their	هم	

﴿ سُورَةُ الْفِيلِ ﴾

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

- (١) أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَابِ الْفِيلِ
- أَلَمْ يَجْعَلْ كَيْدَهُمْ فِي تَضْلِيلٍ (٢)
- وَأَرْسَلَ عَلَيْهِمْ طَيْرًا أَبَابِيلَ (٣)
- تَرْمِيهِمْ بِحِجَارَةٍ مِّن سِجِّيلٍ (٤)
- فَجَعَلَهُمْ كَعَصْفٍ مَّأْكُولٍ (٥)

6 Easy Translation Steps



1. Break down the sentence into individual words.
2. Identify the type of the word: ***Ism, Fe'1 or Harf.***
3. Start translating the easy words you know.
4. Guess the words that you do not know.
5. ***Compose a short English sentence out of it.***
6. Identify the root words of the verse/words and keep track.



سورة الفيل

طيرا

الفيل

كيدهم

بحجارة

أبائيل

ربك

بأصحاب

سجيل

تضليل

فعل

سورة الفيل

Past

فعل

أرسل

Present

يجعل

ثرميهم



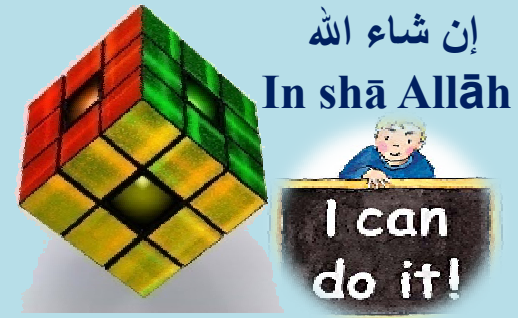
سورة الفيل

And = و

No / Not = لا

Then = ف

Homework




- 1. Try to translate Suartu Al-Feel (Divide the words).**
- 2. Memorize some of the words in writing.**
- 3. Memorize the table of pronouns (Very Important)!**
- 4. Try to identify the pronouns and the plural words in the Qur'an.**

References



- ✚ **Miscellaneous Arabic grammatical material was obtained from:** ” القواعد الأساسية في النحو و الصرف ”; **A High School Level Arabic grammar book issued By: Egyptian Ministry of Education in 1991. Addition to ”قواعد اللغة العربية” By: Saudi Arabian Ministry of Education in 2008.**
- ✚ **Supplications (Du”a’) - Fortification of the Muslim (Hisnu AlMuslim)**
حصن المسلم. Retrieved 2010 from:

http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn_al_Muslim/Hisn_Al_Muslim.htm



٧٩. Supplication for the expiation of sins said at the conclusion of a sitting or gathering...etc

(١٨٦)

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ.

Subhanakal-lahumma wabihamdik, ashhadu an la illaha illa ant, astaghfiruka wa -
atoobu ilayk .

‘How perfect You are O Allah, and I praise You . I bear witness that None has the right to be worshipped except You . I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance .’

Jazakum Allahu Khairan جزاكم الله خيراً